



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(01/33)

# MONTHLY REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN NICARAGUA: FROM NOVEMBER 26 THROUGH DECEMBER 25, 2022

## I.- INTRODUCTION

The period covered in this report **-November 26 through December 31, 2022-** was marked by the dictatorship's stubborn human rights violating behavior, mainly, the worsening of antichurch persecution.

In that context, the regime formally charged bishop Rolando Álvarez **-kept over four months under house arrest-** with the false crimes of conspiracy against national integrity and spreading fake news.

Precisely the antichurch viciousness landed the dictatorship on the latest list of countries where religious freedom is violated, a list drawn up by the United States government.

Meanwhile, on the regional Central American stage, populist Costa Rican president Rodrigo Chaves signed two worrisome decrees limiting the rights of migrants **-obviously including Nicaragua nationals-** requesting asylum in Costa Rica.

Announcing the new measures, Chaves assured they do not respond to any xenophobic criteria whatsoever.

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

**CHRIO. Central office:** Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. **CHRIO. Regional office:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(02/33)

Also, according to a specialized NGO, the number of political prisoners in Nicaragua has risen to 235 **-26 women, 209 men-**, 16 more compared to the immediately previous estimate.

## II.- INTER-AMERICAN COURT HOLDS DICTATORSHIP IN "PROLONGED CONTEMPT"

The Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) held the Ortega-Murillo dictatorship in persistent disobedience regarding recurrent decisions by the continental body demanding the regime release political prisoners.

This keeps victims in an extremely vulnerable situation, according a resolution issued Nov. 29 by the regional court headquartered in San José, Costa Rica's capital.

*"There is a prolonged contempt, by the State, which places beneficiaries of provisional measures in an increasingly vulnerable situation, and implies an increasing risk situation,"* it stated.

The regime's invariable behavior places *"beneficiaries in a situation of absolute defenselessness, and heightens the risk they are in,"* it added.

The IACtHR *"will submit Nicaragua's contempt to the General assembly of the Organization of American States,"* according to the resolution.

It specifically referred to disobedience regarding resolutions issued Jun. 24, Sep. 9, and Nov. 4 and 22, 2021, and May 25 and Oct 4, 2022, regarding precautionary measures ordered

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(03/33)

for 75 of the over 200 political prisoners.

### **III.- HUMAN RIGHTS BODIES ANNOUNCE JOINT ACTION AGAINST REGIME'S UNWAVERING TORTURE POLICY**

The UN's Committee Against Torture and Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture gear up for joint action regarding the Nicaraguan dictatorship's refusal to abandon the torture policy it imposes on political prisoners.

That includes publishing a confidential report by the subcommittee after a visit to the Central American nation, both bodies' authorities said Nov. 29.

The regime persists in refusing to cooperate regarding prevention of that human rights violation policy, said the committee's president, Mexico's Claude Heller.

States, with no exception, have the duty to prevent torture, stated the subcommittee's president, Lebanon's Suzanne Jabbour.

"This is the first time both bodies agree on joint action regarding a State party which doesn't cooperate," said Heller.

In Nicaragua's case, "we've decided to make a joint statement and publish the confidential report on the Subcommittee's visit, in view of the seriousness of the situation and the need for a coordinated response in order to prevent torture," he added.

On this, Jabbour explained that "States must take responsibility in case of noncompliance

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(04/33)**

*with their duties regarding prevention of torture and abuse.”*

This, *“including when required information is not provided on implementation of Subcommittee’s recommendations after country visits, as is the case with Nicaragua, after our 2014 visit,”* she pointed out.

*“So, we believe that the decision to make public our previous confidential report will have a preemptive effect,” and “we also hope it may be useful to all field agents.”*

Nicaragua ratified in 2005 the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, and it is thus under the obligation to eradicate such situations which violate human rights.

#### **IV.- DICTATORSHIP PREVENTS SPANISH NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT FROM RETURNING TO NICARAGUA**

The Ortega-Murillo regime prevented journalist Luis Felipe Palacios, Spanish news agency Efe’s correspondent in Nicaragua, from re-entering the country.

Palacios, a Nicaraguan national attended in Panama a meeting to mark the media’s fifty-year presence in Central America.

The dictatorship told the journalist on Nov. 21 of the repression action, Efe reported in a story datelined Nov. 30 in Madrid, where it is headquartered.

*“We share with you that the return request has not been authorized by the Immigration and*



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(05/33)

*Alien Affairs General Directorate (Dirección General de Migración y Extranjería, DGME),* the regime stated in an email it sent the journalist.

*"You will not be allowed to board,"* it immediately added.

On this, the agency reported that palacios *"could not board 21 November in Miami the direct (connecting) flight"*, to return to his home country.

## **V.- COSTA RICAN GOVERNMENT LIMITS MIGRANTS' RIGHTS, ALLEGES ASYLUM SEEKERS' ABUSE OF SYSTEM**

Costa Rican president Rodrigo Chaves signed Nov. 30 two decrees limiting the rights of migrants requesting asylum in Costa Rica.

Announcing the new measures, Chaves assured the new rules do not respond to any xenophobic criteria.

One of the rules refers, among other aspects, to work, while the other sets, also in the labor area, a special category for Cuban, Nicaraguans, and Venezuelan migrants who, according to the president, make up some 96 percent of asylum seekers.

Chaves alleged during a press conference that far from being politically persecuted, many are economic migrants who abuse the Costa Rican asylum system.

Among other restrictions, asylum seekers will no longer obtain work permits while they go through the process, thus *"having to comply with the internal procedure to be established*

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(06/33)**

*and announced in due time,” he stated.*

*“Upon requesting asylum, you have a work permit, immediately, and the Immigration Directorate tells us that 90 percent, or more, of the persons who’ve requested asylum or turn up for appointments don’t qualify” for this immigration category, he pointed out.*

*“We’re allowing the noble figure of asylum to be abused by hundreds of thousands of persons, just like that,” he pointed out.*

Also, those seeking asylum will not be allowed to leave Costa Rican territory while the process is ongoing process, *“no matter what,”* which means that if they do, the process *“will be permanently filed.”*

On the contents of the decrees, Chaves said that *“this has nothing to do with xenophobia.”*

## **VI.- REGIME ACCUSES POLITICAL ANALYST, PRESSES THREE CHARGES**

The dictatorship charged Dec. 1 Nicaraguan sociologist and political analyst Oscar René Vargas with three fabricated crimes.

The charges are *“conspiracy to undermine national integrity,” “fake news dissemination,” “incitement to commit rebellion,”* according to the spurious Judiciary’s online record quoted by media.

Regarding the third crime, Vargas, 76, is presently the only political prisoner thus charged,

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

**CHRIO. Central office:** Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. **CHRIO. Regional office:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Mission Central America  
and United States of America  
CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE  
PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NIC)

Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(07/33)

according to those sources.

Police arrested him the morning of Nov. 22 at his sister Patricia's house **-whom he was visiting-**, in the Bolonia capital sector, according to media reports.

Vargas **-also an economist and a historian-** suffers from hypertension, and some seven months ago underwent pacemaker surgery, according to the reports.

## VII.- NICARAGUAN ATTORNEY WARNS: COSTA RICAN ASYLUM DECREES CAUSE MIGRANT UNCERTAINTY

The two decrees on asylum recently signed by Costa Rican President Rodrigo Chaves, are a cause of uncertainty for migrants, Nicaraguan human rights attorney Gonzalo Carrión warned.

Quoted Dec. 1 by La mesa Redonda **-a Nicaragua online news outlet exiled in San José, Costa Rica's capital-**, he underlined the fact that the Ortega-Murillo dictatorship offers the people in general no guarantees or opportunities needed to remain in their country of origin.

*"The decrees cause uncertainty, and this has to do with that population's human rights,"* he explained.

Both sets of rules *"pose questions on how the State of Costa Rica will continue to guarantee protection for the population displaced" displaced "by States that (...) are a real risk for their peoples,"* added the activist.

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Mission Central America  
and United States of America  
CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)  
ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)  
ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(08/33)

"The family in power doesn't guarantee the basic atmosphere for the population to live in freedom, without fear, and even work freely," he reporter, and went on to add that *"that is a true fact for which people leave against their will."*

The Attorney expressed gratitude for the fact that Costa Rica has received Nicaraguan migrants fleeing the dictatorship but underlined that both decrees pose the risk to create *"more instability in the already difficult conditions much of the Nicaraguan population is in, here in Costa Rica."*

## VIII.- ENTREPRENEUR AND SON OF A REITRED MILITARY IS ARRESTED, CHARGED WITH BELONGING TO ORGANIZED CRIME STRUCTURE

Nicaraguan entrepreneur Jorge Osbaldo Lacayo, 37, the son of retired Gen. Oswaldo Lacayo, was arrested Dec. 1, National Police (Policía Nacional, PN) reported the same day.

He was part of an organized crime structure, according to the press release the repression force then issued.

Lacayo belonged to the *"self-named criminal gang El Rey (The King), responsible for Organized Crime, Money, property, and asset Laundering,"* according to the nine-paragraph police text.

Other members of the crime network were also arrested, while its chief, Olof Bladimir Altamirano, *"is wanted for his arrest and trial."*

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)





Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(09/33)

According to Nicaraguan media reports, Altamirano is the son of former police commissioner Gloria Aguirre who, in turn, got a six-month prison sentence in 2017, for illegal possession of weapons.

## IX.- ORTEGA: CANDIDATE FOR TYRANT OF THE YEAR

The British Index on Censorship released Dec. 1 the list of twelve candidates for Tyrant of the Year 2022, Ortega among them.

The idea is for those accessing the website of the index **-a worldwide promoter and defender of freedom of speech-** to vote **-from Dec.1 through Jan. 9-** for the dictator they deem worthy of the title.

*"We are focusing on 12 leaders from around the globe who have done more during the past 12 months than other despots to win this dubious accolade,"* explains the index in the unique contest's presentation.

Authoritarian Turkish president Recep Tayyip Erdogan was awarded, by a wide margin, last year's prize.

Along with each candidate's picture, the index includes each character's description.

In Ortega's case, it explains *"there is nothing more disappointing **-or predictable-** than a revolutionary hero turned tyrant."*

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(10/33)

## X.- US LISTS NICARAGUA AMONG COUNTRIES VIOLATING RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

The US government included Nicaragua in its latest list of countries where religious freedom is violated.

It is listed among the Countries of Particular Concern in the framework of the International Religious Freedom Act of 1998, State secretary Antony Blinken announced in a Dec. 2 statement.

In this case, the countries are 12: Burma, People's Republic of China, Cuba, Eritrea, Iran, Nicaragua, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Pakistan, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan.

Those countries were singled out *"for having engaged in or tolerated particularly severe violations of religious freedom,"* he explained.

*"Countries that effectively safeguard this and other human rights are more peaceful, stable, prosperous and more reliable partners of the United States than those that do not,"* he pointed out.

## XI.- BRENES CALLS ON NICARAGUANS TO ELIMINATE HATRED AND GRUDGES

Managua archbishop cardinal Leopoldo José Brenes urged Nicaraguans to erase feelings that

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



---

Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(11/33)

are obstacles to enjoying happiness.

They are negative emotions making people lose their peace, said the priest during Sunday, Nov. 4, mass.

He also warned against arrogance, and stressed the need to not deny sin.

Brenes made a call to *"rid yourselves of things that are in our lives and prevent us from living in true happiness."*

For this, people must go about *"removing hatred, removing enmities, removing grudges,"* which is essential, *"because, often, such attitudes make us ill, and make us lose peace,"* he suggested.

He also said, as a warning, that *"any person saying, 'I've not sinned,' is perhaps committing the biggest sin -arrogance-, believing they're better."*

## **XII.- EX ORTEGUISTA MAYOR SEEKS ASYLUM IN US, SAYS HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN**

Wilfredo López, an ex Orteguista mayor of the city of Rivas **-the capital of the namesake southwestern department (province) bordering Costa Rica-**, travelled to the US seeking asylum.

López, who claims he was forced to resign, was arrested for embezzlement **-just over 1.2 million córdobas (some 34,000 dollars), according to Dec. 7 media reports.**

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(12/33)

By those accounts, the city official was also jailed **-for a week-** in the police installation euphemistically named Legal Assistance Directorate (Dirección de Auxilio Judicial, DAJ)-**better known as “El Chipote”-**, where human rights are brutally violated.

López left Nicaraguan territory in late October, crossing through a blind border point into Costa Rica, continuing to the US **-specifically New York City-**, the same sources pointed out.

There, he reunited with his daughter Ana Valeska López, they added.

### **XIII.- EU BACKS COSTA RICA ON JOBS AND HEALTH FOR MIGRANTS**

The European Union (EU) announced Dec. 8 an initiative on social and economic integration for migrants, refugees, and those seeking asylum in vulnerability in Costa Rica.

Through that commitment, the EU will provide 2.5 million euros (just over 2.6 million dollars) *“to strengthen the legalization, health, and dignified jobs areas for persons in those conditions, through public institutions and alliances with companies that can provide them with jobs,”* Costa Rica’s Foreign Affairs Ministry reported then.

The initiative is the Project to Broaden Health Coverage and Access to Decent Employment for Migrant, Refugee, and Asylum-Seeking Population (Proyecto para Ampliar la Cobertura Sanitaria y Acceso al Empleo Decente para la Población Migrante, Refugiada y Solicitante de Refugio, en condiciones de vulnerabilidad, en Costa Rica, CSAEM), according to the official information.

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(13/33)**

The EU "will assist CCSS (Costa Rican Social Security Institute, Caja Costarricense de Seguro Social) to insure some 5,000 migrants, refugees, asylum seekers," added the Ministry.

Simultaneously, "DGME will receive support to legalize 2,500 persons, and there will be cooperation with MTSS (Labor and Social Security Ministry, Ministerio de Trabajo y Seguridad Social) so more than 1,000 migrants have job alternatives," it immediately pointed out.

Costa Rica is a host and transit country for hundreds of thousands of migrants who **-mainly from bordering Nicaragua, as well as Venezuela-** arrive fleeing repression from the respective dictatorships and seeking the opportunities their countries of origin do not offer them.

Only in the case of Nicaragua, since the violent and ongoing social, political, and human rights crisis broke in April 2018, more than 220,000 persons have entered Costa Rican territory **-mostly, in an illegal immigration status-**, crossing through blind spots along the binational land border.

#### **XIV.- IACHR ORDERS PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES FOR THREE WOMEN POLITICAL PRISONERS IN NICARAGUA, ONE IS DICTATORSHIP'S YOUNGEST HOSTAGE**

The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) ordered precautionary measures for three women political prisoners in Nicaragua, including the Ortega-Murillo dictatorship's youngest female hostage, according to Dec. 8 media reports.



---

**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(14/33)**

They are Jeannine Horvilleur, 63, her daughter Ana Carolina Álvarez, 43, and academic and political activist Samantha Jirón, 23, including their families, as per the same sources.

The three political prisoners, regarded as opposed to the regime, are being held under conditions that are *"inadequate, and without the necessary and timely medical assistance to look after their health,"* IACHR reported.

Jirón was arrested Nov. 9, 2021, by armed civilians riding motorbikes, while Horvilleur and Álvarez were captured Sep. 13, 2022, when police kidnapped them after not being able to find Javier Alberto Álvarez, the former's husband and the latter's father.

## **XV.- COSTA RICAN, NICARAGUAN ELECTRIC COMPANIES CREATE TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENTERPRISE**

Two State companies, respectively Costa Rican and Nicaraguan, created Tecomunica (TEKO), registered in 2016 in Nicaragua, according to Dec. 8 press reports.

The new company's name is a combination of the words *"te comunica"*, which in Spanish mean *"it communicates you."*

The creators are the Costa Rican Electricity Institute (Instituto Costarricense de Electricidad, ICE) and Nicaragua's National Power Transmission Enterprise (Empresa Nacional de Transmisión Eléctrica, ENATREL), which jointly contributed two million dollars to build Teko, media said.

ICE holds 50 percent of Teko's shares, according to the reports.

---

**ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

**CHRIO. Central office:** Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. **CHRIO. Regional office:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(15/33)

ENATREL **-whose Managua HQ houses Teko-** announced in November the creation of "a new telecommunications option."

## **XVI.- COSTA RICAN LEGISLATORS QUESTION ICE-ENATREL JOINT INVESTMENT**

Costa Rican legislators questioned Dec. 9 the investment ICE made with ENATREL, saying that Costa Rica's money thus benefits Nicaragua's dictatorship.

Liberal Progressive Party (Partido Liberal Progresista, PLP) congressional leader stated the transaction "deeply worries and annoys us, as legislators and citizens who believe in democracy and freedom."

On this, fellow PLP bloc member Gilberto Campos said that "we can't forget that today in Nicaragua there are more than 200 political prisoners, including members of the clergy, and most of the former presidential candidates."

The congressmen also announced PLP will demand an explanation from ICE on the decision.

## **XVII.- UK SANCTIONS MATAGALPA MAYOR AND DEPUTY MAYOR**

UK Foreign Secretary James Cleverly announced sanctions against some thirty political leaders worldwide including Matagalpa mayor and deputy mayor, respectively Sadrach Zeledón y Yohaira Hernández.

Both officials, members of the ruling Sandinista National Liberation Front (Frente Sandinista

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(16/33)

de Liberación Nacional, FSLN) "have been involved in promoting and supporting grievous violations of human rights", the British government pointed out in a lengthy communique it released Dec. 9.

It also explained that "all individuals are subject to an asset freeze and travel ban."

Zeledón was sanctioned in 2021 by the US for involvement in human rights violations during police and paramilitary repression against the demonstrations which began in April 2018.

## **XVIII.- ORTEGA APPOINTS DAUGHTER TO SIGN MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING WITH CHINA CULTURAL AUTHORITY**

The dictator appointed daughter Camila Ortega and a high government official to sign a memorandum of understanding with the China-Latin America Cultural Exchange Center.

Through a Presidential Accord (Acuerdo Presidencial) released Dec. 9, Ortega gave "full powers" to his daughter **-as National Creative Economy Commission (Comisión Nacional de Economía Creativa) coordinator-**, and Humberto Gonzalez **-presidential Creative and Orange Economy (Economía Creativa y Naranja) secretary-**, to sign the agreement.

It is the Memorandum of Understanding between the China-Latin America Cultural Exchange Center and the Creative and Orange Economy Secretariat of the Republic of Nicaragua, according to the official information **-which detail the binational agreement's content.**

Camila Ortega was sanctioned in 2021 **-by the Canadian government, Ofac, and the EU-** and in 2022 **-by Switzerland's Federal Economic Affairs Department-** for her





Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(17/33)

involvement in corruption as well as in human rights violations by the regime headed by her father and her mother.

## **XIX.- DICTATORSHIP ARRESTS TWO RELIGIOUS MEDIA JOURNALISTS**

Matagalpa Diocese media journalists Manuel Antonio Obando and Wilberto Artola were arrested the night of Dec. 11 in the city of Matagalpa **-the capital of the northern namesake department (province).**

Obando is Media chief for the diocese, while Artola works for the Matagalpan cable catholic channel TV Merced, closed Jun. 27 by state-run Nicaraguan Telecommunications and Postal Institute (Instituto Nicaragüense de Telecomunicaciones y Correos (TELCOR)).

Obando covered pastoral tours by Álvarez, who **-along with other priests, several laypersons, and a cameraman-** has been detained since Aug. 19, after a two-week siege of the city's curia.

## **XX.- NICARAGUAN JOURNALISTS' EXODUS: ANOTHER FOUR IN EXILE**

Four journalists followed the exodus of their independent colleagues persecuted by the dictatorship, Voces del Sur (Voices from the South) **-a regional nongovernmental network promoting and defending freedom of the press-** reported Dec. 12.

Those escapes happened in November, added the NFO in its latest Freedom of the Press Violations Report.

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(18/33)**

*"Voces del Sur learned that in November at least 4 journalists were forced into exile due to the difficulty in the country to practice the trade and the risks this implies,"* it stated.

*"We also learned and have on record 5 reports of threat and harassment by police and parastatal agents, in the context of the municipal vote (Nov. 6),"* the organization added.

More than 160 journalists and other Nicaraguan media workers are in exile since April 2018 due to dictatorship repression.

## **XXI.- DICTATORSHIP PRESSES CHARGES AGAINST DETAINED BISHOP, ASKS INTERPOL TO CAPTURE EXILED PRIEST**

Through its spurious legal system, the dictatorship formally charged Álvarez on Dec. 13 with conspiracy against national integrity and spreading fake news.

It also reported it requested the International Criminal Police Organization (INTERPOL) to capture exiled priest Uriel Vallejos.

The information was contained in a three-paragraph Press Release titled *"Legal authority receives charges and decrees house arrest for the crime of conspiracy to undermine national integrity and spreading fake news"* (*"Autoridad judicial admite acusación y decreta arresto domiciliario por el delito de conspiración para cometer menoscabo a la integridad nacional y propagación de noticias falsas"*), which was carried by the pro-regime, online media El 19 Digital (thus named after the date of the sandinista revolution's triumph: July 19, 1979).

*"On Tuesday, December 13 of the year 2022, at the Managua Criminal Audience District*

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

**CHRIO. Central office:** Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. **CHRIO. Regional office:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(19/33)**

*Courts (Juzgados de Distrito Penal de Audiencia de Managua) charges submitted by the Prosecutor's Office (Ministerio Público, MP), in compliance with procedure requirements were accepted against Rolando José Álvarez Lagos for the crimes of conspiracy to undermine national integrity and spreading fake news through information and communication technologies against Nicaraguan State and society," it was stated in the communique.*

*"Also, the legal authority a defense attorney, decreed house arrest, and scheduled a starting hearing for January 10, 2023," according to the official report.*

*"The accused Uriel Antonio Vallejos is a fugitive from justice in the same case, (and) the legal authority submitted INTERPOL a warrant for his arrest," added the subservient Judiciary.*

## **XXII.- RELIGIOUS PERSONS ACCUSE BRENES OF BEING CONFORMIST AND INDIFFERENT**

A group of religious persons publicly accused Brenes of keeping a conformist and indifferent attitude regarding the Ortega-Murillo dictatorship's ongoing persecution against priests.

They also said he lacks solidarity not only with jailed and exiled priests but with persecuted Nicaraguans in general.

The group's members, identifying themselves as "*anonymous women religious, priests, and men religious,*" made the severe criticism against the cardinal in an open letter they addressed Brenes on the day charges were pressed against Álvarez.



Mission Central America  
and United States of America  
CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)  
ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)  
ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDEFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(20/33)

"We simply want to let you know some of the impressions we, in resistance against the dictatorship, have perceived in your way to answer to the present moment," they stated in the text carried by Confidencial **-a persecuted Nicaraguan media operating in exile in neighboring Costa Rica.**

"Unfortunately, we see in you a lack of solidarity not only with your jailed and exiled brothers bishops and priests but with all of the Nicaraguan community under this dictatorship's oppression," they pointed out.

In the face of anti-priest persecution, "your silence shouts a conformist and indifferent attitude," they said.

"While hundreds of thousands of Nicaraguans suffer the drama of poverty, unemployment, forced migration, unfair incarceration, or painful exile, or the loss of loved family members, you do everything possible to avoid conflict with the bloodthirsty dictatorship," they also complained.

The signers **-some 30 religious persons, according to Confidencial-** also asked him to "stop being a pamphleteer who acts as a politician 'to the music they play' and not as a pastor facing one of the worst human rights crisis the Nicaraguan people are undergoing."

They also asked him "for how long will you keep quiet?" and "what prevents you from being the prophet you promised to be when you were ordained and from playing your role as a pastor?"

"Excuse us for having to communicate with you this way," but "the situation we are



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(21/33)

*nowadays going through in our country makes it difficult to communicate any other way,"* they explained.

## **XXIII.- USA: CHARGES PRESSED AGAINST ÁLVAREZ SHOW DICTATORSHIP'S CYNICISM**

The charges pressed against the bishop of Matagalpa confirm the Nicaraguan dictatorship's cynicism, US assistant secretary of State for Hemispheric Affairs Brian Nichols said Dec.14.

*"Charging him with conspiracy to undermine national integrity is a cynical action by an authoritarian state,"* the high official wrote on Twitter.

*"Monsignor Rolando Álvarez is a spiritual leader for millions of Nicaraguans and a defender of dialogue and reconciliation,"* he assured.

The priest *"represents the Nicaraguan people's best,"* he tweeted immediately after.

## **XXIV.- IRRATIONAL CHARGES PRESSED AGAINST TWO ARRESTED CATHOLIC JOURNALISTS: NO CRIME MENTIONED**

The two Matagalpa catholic journalists kidnapped by the police were formally charged Dec. 14 by the MP, although no specific crime was mentioned.

According to Luis Carlos Mongalo Roblero, the attorney assigned to the case, the State of Nicaragua and Nicaraguan society are *"victims/injured parties"* in the case against Manuel



**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(22/33)**

Antonio Obando and Wilberto Artola, according to media reports on the day of the illegitimate legal procedure.

Charges were submitted to judge Karen Vanessa Chavarría, who heads the Managua Ninth District Criminal Audience Court (Juzgado Noveno Distrito de lo Penal de Audiencia Circunscripción Managua), who received the charges against Álvarez.

## **XXV.- US MULLS OVER EXTENDING ASYLUM PROGRAM TO INCLUDE NICARAGUANS**

The US Government is pondering the possibility to extend to Cubans, Haitians, and Nicaraguans, an immigration status legalization process created for Venezuelans, according to Dec. 15 media reports.

This, "*amid a surge in Nicaraguan migrants that has begun to overwhelm parts of the (México-US) border in recent days,*" The Wall Street Journal (WSJ) said in a story picked up by media worldwide.

"*The humanitarian program would allow migrants from those countries to apply from abroad to fly to the US, according to internal government documents viewed by The Wall Street Journal and two officials familiar with the plans,*" added the newspaper specialized in economic and financial reporting.

## **XXVI.- REGIME POLICE HARASS REALTIVES OF EXILED WOMAN OPPOSITION LEADER**

---

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

**CHRIO. Central office:** Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. **CHRIO. Regional office:** Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(23/33)

Nicaraguan opposition leader Zayda Hernández reported Dec. 19 that the homes of several relatives in Managua were raided by police before dawn.

Hernández also reported on social media that the declared purpose of the intimidating operations was to capture her, regardless of the fact that it is of public knowledge she is in exile since July 2021 in the US.

*"Early this morning, sandinista police attacked mi whole family," she wrote.*

*"They broke the locks to enter by force the homes of my 70-year-old granny on my mother's side, my sister, and later the home of my grandparents on my father's side -where they also looked for my father-, police officer wanted 'my head'," added Hernández, 26.*

In statements to la Mesa Redonda **-a Nicaraguan media operating in exile in Costa Rica-**, the opposition leader reported that *"according to the torturers I'm in Nicaragua and they were looking for me to transfer me to Auxilio Judicial" -referring to "El Chipote"*.

*"According to the police officer I spoke with over my granny's cell, the specific question he asked was where I was, that they needed to clear things up because a source had told them that I was in Nicaragua, that where was I, that they needed to know exactly where I was," she further told La Mesa Redonda.*

She also reported that police officers entered her grandparents' house *"in a more violent way, braking locks and saying they were looking for José Raúl González (her father), and saying they wanted Zayda Hernández's head."*



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(24/33)

La Mesa Redonda explained that *"in Nicaragua, Zayda is harassed by the police because she is opposed to the Ortega-Murillo dictatorship, and for her outstanding participation in the 2018 civil protests."*

In May 2019 she was kidnapped for several days, was left with her hands tied, in shock, in the surroundings of the Managua **-cathedral, after national and international organizations demanded to know her whereabouts and her release, added the online news platform.**

## **XXVII.- PETRO: "WITH ORTEGA, WE HAVE A QUARREL (...) I DON'T LIKE WHAT'S GOING ON" IN NICARAGUA**

Colombian president and ex guerrilla Gustavo Petro voiced disagreement with Ortega's behavior, who he maintains a disagreement with.

Among other things, he ignored a request to release political prisoners, said Petro in statements published Dec. 20 by the Colombian weekly magazine *Semana*.

*"Frankness is fundamental in democracy,"*, thus *"I try to be frank,"* stated the president, a former member of the guerrilla April 19 Movement (Movimiento 19 de Abril) **-also known as M-19 or "The M" ("El M")-** which after 16 years of armed activity became a political party in 1990.

*"With Ortega, we have a quarrel,"* Petro disclosed, and went on to add that *"I don't like what's going on"* in Nicaragua.





Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(25/33)

"That generation which made the Sandinista Revolution was a friend of the M-19's," he pointed out, adding that "many M-19 people went to Nicaragua to fight against the dictator Somoza."

But "Ortega didn't pay attention, didn't pay attention to the request I made, to release people who are jailed," de said.

Referring to Ortega's totalitarianism, he pondered that "power is a drug, like, it clouds your perspective of reality, it distorts it, right? and it turns you into an addict."

## XXVIII.- DICTATORSHIP PLACES MORE THAN 1,000 COMMON CRIMINALS UNDER HOUSE ARREST

More than 1,000 common criminals serving sentences in prison were placed under "family sharing benefit" ("*beneficio de convivencia familiar*", or house arrest), according to Dec. 23 media reports.

The 1,400 beneficiaries **-1,245 men, 155 women-** were removed from eight prison nationwide, according to the reports which quoted the Government Ministry (Ministerio de Gobernación, MIGOB) as the source.

The list of prisons did not include "El Chipote," according to the media.

Per the latest data by the nongovernmental Mechanism for Identifying Political Prisoner Persons (Mecanismo para el Reconocimiento de las Personas Presas Políticas) the number of hostages held by the dictatorship rose to 235, combining 26 women and 209 men.



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(26/33)

"This month, another 16 persons are added to the list," while "the number of released political prisoners who have been recaptured rises to 46," stated the NGO in its October-November 2022 report.

## **XXIX.- BRENES SAYS "THE GREAT CHALLENGE" IN NICARAGUA IS "HOW TO PREACH"**

The archbishop of Managua cardinal José Leopoldo Brenes, said Dec. 25 that the top challenge Nicaraguans face consists of how to preach.

It is also necessary that believers ask Christ to spread peace-promoting messages, the priest said during Sunday mass at the Managua Metropolitan Cathedral.

"I believe today's great challenge is this, how to preach, how to announce the so very difficult situations we could live," he pointed out.

"I just feel it's looking at Christ, the Lord," he immediately added.

The cardinal also called on the catholic faithful to "as Jesus Christ to spread peace messages, not messages that bring violence."

## **XXX.- CONCLUSIONS**

The dictatorship's behavior is one of unhindered totalitarianism.

It maintains **-and worsens-** human rights violations, anti-priest persecution, anti-



---

Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(27/33)

opposition repression, all of this in open defiance toward the international community, which has not been capable of achieving the regime 's removal.

This context is fed particularly with a lack of will by the opposition **-both in Nicaragua and in exile-** to put aside toxic egos and hypocritical agendas, components of a minimum-effort behavior **-which de facto translates into connivance with the ruling couple.**

A part of the Nicaraguan catholic leadership **-prominently including the cardinal-** is singled out as following that behavior.

This **-as stated, for example, by religious persons-** shows an outlook of division in the leadership structure of Catholicism in the Central American nation with the largest territory.

The dictatorship also periodically pardons common criminals **-such as murderers, robbers, rapists-**, provided they join the illegal paramilitary force set up as of April 2018 - **estimated at some 20,000 members who answer in loyalty and for operation to the ruling couple.**

However, some of those pardoned commit themselves to becoming paramilitaries, but once released immediately escape to the US, as part of the northbound migrant flow **-which adds to the risk posed to US national security by infiltration by security agents and paramilitary hitmen into the migrant population.**

The dictatorship also keeps up penetration of Costa Rican sovereignty, through different means **-detailed in previous reports.**



Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, República de Costa Rica, 03 de enero de 2023.  
(28/36)

In its latest move, the State-owned electricity companies ENATREL (Nicaragua) and ICE (Costa Rica) put up two million dollars for the joint operation of the TELKO telecommunications company **-registered in Nicaragua and headquartered in Managua.**

Through this alliance, the dictatorship positions itself in Costa Rica's economy, specifically in the strategic and sensitive telecommunications field **-an essential and particularly sensitive sector of Costa Rican national security.**

## XXXI.- SOURCES

- Centro de Monitoreo, Investigación y Seguimiento de ANPDH-Nicaragua
- Centro de Monitoreo, Investigación y Seguimiento de ASONIDFEHU-ANPDH-Costa Rica
- Centro de Monitoreo, Investigación y Seguimiento Regional-(CHRIO)-América Latina
- Monitoreo, Seguimiento e Investigación de Informes, pronunciamientos y denuncias de la Comisión Permanente de Derechos Humanos-CPDH y Centro Nicaragüense de Derechos Humanos-CENIDH
- <https://nicaraguainvestiga.com/>
- <https://www.oas.org/es/cidh/jsform/?File=/es/cidh/MESENI/boletines.asp>
- Diario La Prensa de Nicaragua – <http://laprensa.com.ni>
- Medio 100% Noticias de Nicaragua – <https://100noticias.com.ni/>

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA  
DEFENSA DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-CR)



Mission Central America  
and United States of America

CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE  
PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NIC)

**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(29/33)**

- Medio Crhoy de Costa Rica – <http://crhoy.com>
- Medio El Mundo CR – Costa Rica <http://elmundo.cr>
- Confidencial digital <https://www.confidencial.digital/>
- Panóptico Nicaragüense digital <https://panopticonica.com/mirador-quincenal/>
- <https://www.lamesaredonda.net/corte-interamericana-declara-en-desacato-permanente-al-estado-de-nicaragua-y-elevara-caso-a-la-oea/>
- <https://www.ohchr.org/es/statements/2022/11/nicaragua-two-un-rights-committees-deplore-refusal-cooperate-and-lack>
- <https://www.confidencial.digital/nacion/oscar-rene-vargas-fue-acusado-por-tres-delitos-de-conspiracion/>
- <https://www.vozdeamerica.com/a/presidente-de-costa-rica-endurece-medidas-para-migrantes/6857010.html>
- <https://www.lamesaredonda.net/decretos-anunciados-por-costa-rica-generan-incertidumbre-en-migrantes-refiere-el-abogado-gonzalo-carrion/>
- <https://www.lamesaredonda.net/policia-detiene-al-empresario-jorge-osbaldo-lacayo-cuadra-hijo-del-general-en-retiro-del-ejercito/>
- <https://www.indexoncensorship.org/2022/12/who-is-2022s-tyrant-of-the-year/>

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



Mission Central America  
and United States of America  
CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE  
PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NIC)

**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(30/33)**

[-https://www.indexoncensorship.org/2022/12/tyrant-of-the-year-2022-daniel-ortega-nicaragua/](https://www.indexoncensorship.org/2022/12/tyrant-of-the-year-2022-daniel-ortega-nicaragua/)

[-https://www.indexoncensorship.org/2022/12/tyrant-of-the-year-2022-daniel-ortega-nicaragua/](https://www.indexoncensorship.org/2022/12/tyrant-of-the-year-2022-daniel-ortega-nicaragua/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/daniel-ortega-entre-los-12-candidatos-a-tirano-del-ano-2022-de-revista-britanica/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/daniel-ortega-entre-los-12-candidatos-a-tirano-del-ano-2022-de-revista-britanica/)

[-https://www.state.gov/religious-freedom-designations-2/](https://www.state.gov/religious-freedom-designations-2/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cardenal-brenes-llama-a-un-cambio-de-direccion-en-nicaragua/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cardenal-brenes-llama-a-un-cambio-de-direccion-en-nicaragua/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ex-alcalde-orteguista-de-rivas-wilfredo-lopez-hernandez-se-exilia-en-eeuu/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ex-alcalde-orteguista-de-rivas-wilfredo-lopez-hernandez-se-exilia-en-eeuu/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cidh-otorgan-medidas-cautelares-a-las-presas-politicas-samantha-jiron-jeannine-horvilleur-y-ana-carolina-alvarez-horvilleur/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cidh-otorgan-medidas-cautelares-a-las-presas-politicas-samantha-jiron-jeannine-horvilleur-y-ana-carolina-alvarez-horvilleur/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ice-de-costa-rica-comparte-empresa-con-regimen-de-ortega-que-es-teko/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ice-de-costa-rica-comparte-empresa-con-regimen-de-ortega-que-es-teko/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/diputados-costarricenses-cuestionan-a-institucion-estatal-de-su-pais-por-invertir-en-empresa-del-regimen-de-daniel-ortega/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/diputados-costarricenses-cuestionan-a-institucion-estatal-de-su-pais-por-invertir-en-empresa-del-regimen-de-daniel-ortega/)

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



---

**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(31/33)**

[-https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-sanctions-target-30-corrupt-political-figures-human-rights-violators-and-perpetrators-of-conflict-related-sexual-violence-around-the-world](https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-sanctions-target-30-corrupt-political-figures-human-rights-violators-and-perpetrators-of-conflict-related-sexual-violence-around-the-world)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/reino-unido-sanciona-a-alcalde-y-vicealcaldesa-de-matagalpa-por-violaciones-de-ddhh/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/reino-unido-sanciona-a-alcalde-y-vicealcaldesa-de-matagalpa-por-violaciones-de-ddhh/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ortega-otorgo-poderes-especiales-a-una-de-sus-hijas-para-suscribir-un-acuerdo-con-china/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/ortega-otorgo-poderes-especiales-a-una-de-sus-hijas-para-suscribir-un-acuerdo-con-china/)

[-https://mosaicocsi.com/2022/12/11/policia-se-lleva-a-periodista-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/](https://mosaicocsi.com/2022/12/11/policia-se-lleva-a-periodista-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/policia-secuestra-a-dos-periodistas-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/policia-secuestra-a-dos-periodistas-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cuatro-periodistas-mas-se-exiliaron-en-noviembre-segun-informe-de-voces-del-sur/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/cuatro-periodistas-mas-se-exiliaron-en-noviembre-segun-informe-de-voces-del-sur/)

[-https://100noticias.com.ni/nacionales/120504-acusan-juzgados-managua-monsenor-alvarez/](https://100noticias.com.ni/nacionales/120504-acusan-juzgados-managua-monsenor-alvarez/)

[-https://www.confidencial.digital/nacion/religiosos-al-cardenal-brenes-su-silencio-grita-conformismo-e-indiferencia/](https://www.confidencial.digital/nacion/religiosos-al-cardenal-brenes-su-silencio-grita-conformismo-e-indiferencia/)

---

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA  
DEFENSA DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-CR)



Mission Central America  
and United States of America

CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION  
(CHRIO)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NICARAGUA)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA  
DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ASONIDFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE  
PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS  
(ANPDH-NIC)

**Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(32/33)**

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/religiosos-de-nicaragua-al-cardenal-brenes-su-silencio-grita-conformismo-e-indiferencia-hasta-cuando-callara/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/religiosos-de-nicaragua-al-cardenal-brenes-su-silencio-grita-conformismo-e-indiferencia-hasta-cuando-callara/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/eeu-califica-de-acto-cinico-acusacion-contramonsenor-alvarez-y-destaca-que-el-religioso-representa-lo-mejor-del-pueblo-nicaraguense/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/eeu-califica-de-acto-cinico-acusacion-contramonsenor-alvarez-y-destaca-que-el-religioso-representa-lo-mejor-del-pueblo-nicaraguense/)

[-https://www.swissinfo.ch/spa/nicaragua-iglesia\\_acusan-a-dos-periodistas-colaboradores-de-obispo-nicaragueense-rolando-%C3%A1lvarez/48137852](https://www.swissinfo.ch/spa/nicaragua-iglesia_acusan-a-dos-periodistas-colaboradores-de-obispo-nicaragueense-rolando-%C3%A1lvarez/48137852)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/fiscalia-acusa-a-dos-periodistas-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/fiscalia-acusa-a-dos-periodistas-de-la-diocesis-de-matagalpa/)

[-https://www.wsj.com/articles/u-s-plans-to-expand-asylum-program-for-venezuelans-to-include-cubans-haitians-and-nicaraguans-11670970850?mod=Searchresults\\_pos2&page=1](https://www.wsj.com/articles/u-s-plans-to-expand-asylum-program-for-venezuelans-to-include-cubans-haitians-and-nicaraguans-11670970850?mod=Searchresults_pos2&page=1)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/eeu-ampliar-programa-de-asilo-venezolano-a-nicaraguenses-cubanos-y-haitianos/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/eeu-ampliar-programa-de-asilo-venezolano-a-nicaraguenses-cubanos-y-haitianos/)

[-https://www.lamesaredonda.net/policia-orteguista-allana-casas-de-familiares-de-la-opositora-exiliada-zayda-hernandez-en-busca-de-su-cabeza/](https://www.lamesaredonda.net/policia-orteguista-allana-casas-de-familiares-de-la-opositora-exiliada-zayda-hernandez-en-busca-de-su-cabeza/)

[-https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OmOovXJOc28](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OmOovXJOc28)

[-https://www.articulo66.com/2022/12/23/nicaragua-liberan-reos-comunes-navidad/](https://www.articulo66.com/2022/12/23/nicaragua-liberan-reos-comunes-navidad/)

ASONIDFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhoficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)





ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS (ASONIDEFEHU-CR)



Mission Central America and United States of America

CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION (CHRIO)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS (ANPDH-NICARAGUA)

ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS (ASONIDEFEHU-COSTA RICA)  
Ced. Jurídica 3-002-779173



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PRO-DERECHOS HUMANOS (ANPDH-NIC)

Ref. (ANPDH)/(ASONIDEFEHU)/(CHRIO)-002/ 03-01-23.  
San José, Republic of Costa Rica, January 3, 2023.  
(33/33)

[-https://100noticias.com.ni/nacionales/120742-nicaragua-cardenal-brenes-homilia-retopredicar/](https://100noticias.com.ni/nacionales/120742-nicaragua-cardenal-brenes-homilia-retopredicar/)



ASOCIACIÓN NICARAGÜENSE PARA LA DEFENSA DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS (ANPDDH-CR)

**Álvaro Leiva Sánchez**  
**Attorney and Human Rights Consultant**  
**Secretary**

Nicaraguan Association for Human Rights  
(ANPDH)-Nicaragua  
**President**

Nicaraguan Association for the Defense of Human Rights  
(ASONIDEFEHU)-Costa Rica  
**Member**

Permanent Migrant and Refugee Population Forum of Costa Rica Sub-Committee on Migrant and Refugee Population Access to Justice of the Costa Rican Judiciary

**Mission Director**

Central America and the United States of America  
Canadian Human Rights International Organization (CHRIO)

Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / [alvaroleivasanchez9@yahoo.com](mailto:alvaroleivasanchez9@yahoo.com) / [anpdh@protonmail.com](mailto:anpdh@protonmail.com) / [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com) / Mobile Telephone / WhatsApp: + (506) 60235080 / +1 (786) 448-2237

Twitter: @leiva\_sanchez / Telegram: @alvaroleiva9

Skype: [alvaroleivasanchez9@yahoo.com](https://www.skype.com/people/alvaroleivasanchez9@yahoo.com)

Signal: + (506) 60235080 Instagram: @alvaroleivasanchez

Web Site: <https://www.anpdhofficial.org>

***iIn the promotion and defense of human rights!***

**C/c: Archive. -**

ASONIDEFEHU-CR / ANPDH-NIC: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080 / WhatsApp: + (506) 6272-8478. Email: [se\\_anpdh@yahoo.com](mailto:se_anpdh@yahoo.com) / Web Site: <https://www.anpdhofficial.org/>

CHRIO. Central office: Address: 1725 Finch Avenue West Toronto ON, M3N 1M6 Canada. Telephone. WhatsApp: +1 (416) 948-9575. CHRIO. Regional office: Dirección: Iglesia San Pedro Apóstol, 100 metros Sur, 200 metros Este, Avenida 8, Calle 63, Barrio Roosevelt, San Pedro, Montes de Oca, San José, República de Costa Rica. Código Postal: 11501. Teléfono móvil directo con WhatsApp: + (506) 6023-5080. Email: [oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com](mailto:oficinaregionalchriocausa@yahoo.com)